



# mosaik

## The flexible smart-grid co-simulation framework

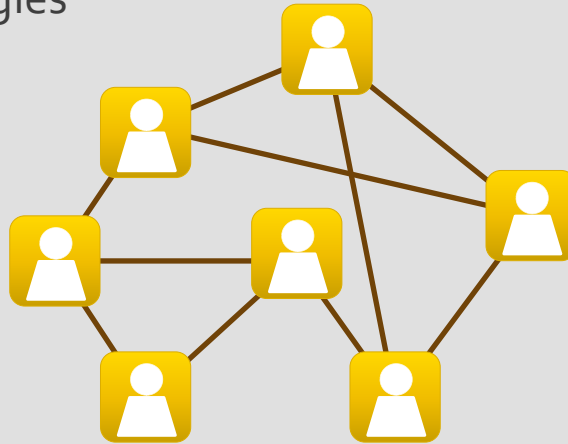
Florian Schlögl, Okko Nannen, Cornelius Steinbrink  
Bilbao, September 2016

# Agenda

- Why mosaik?
- Architecture / functionalities
- Connections to FMI
- Advanced topics / examples

# ***Why mosaik?***

## Control Strategies

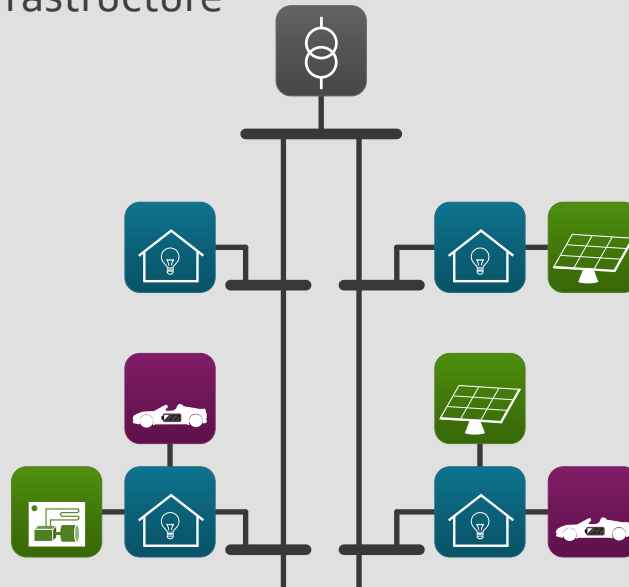


Simulation data



Commands / Schedules

## Simulated Infrastructure



# Modular design

mosaik  
Eco-system



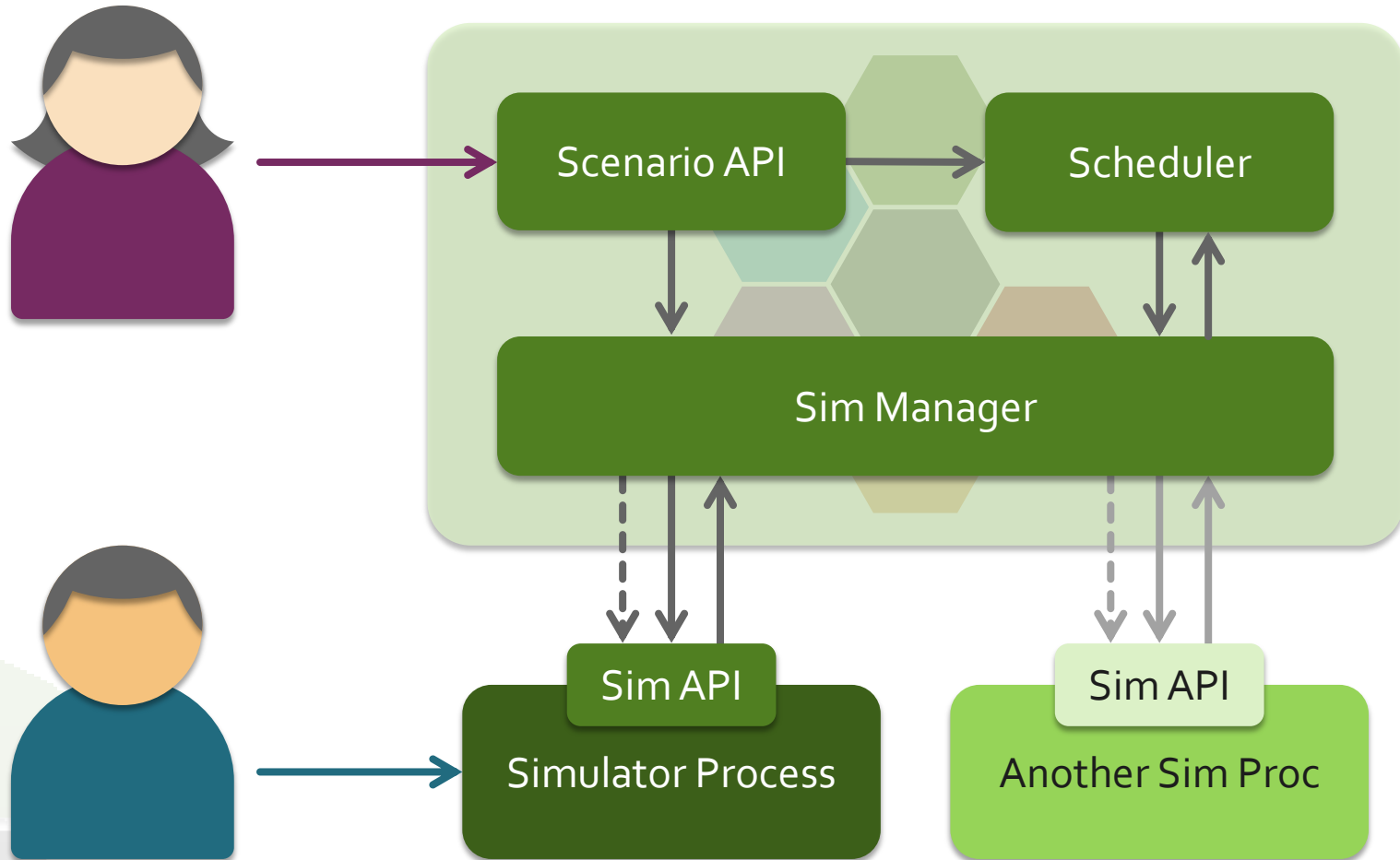
# Model/Simulator

- Model:
  - Simplified representation of a real world system/object or process
  - Reproduces relevant system aspects for analysis; purpose specific
- Simulator:
  - Implementation of a model
  - Includes functionalities to run the model

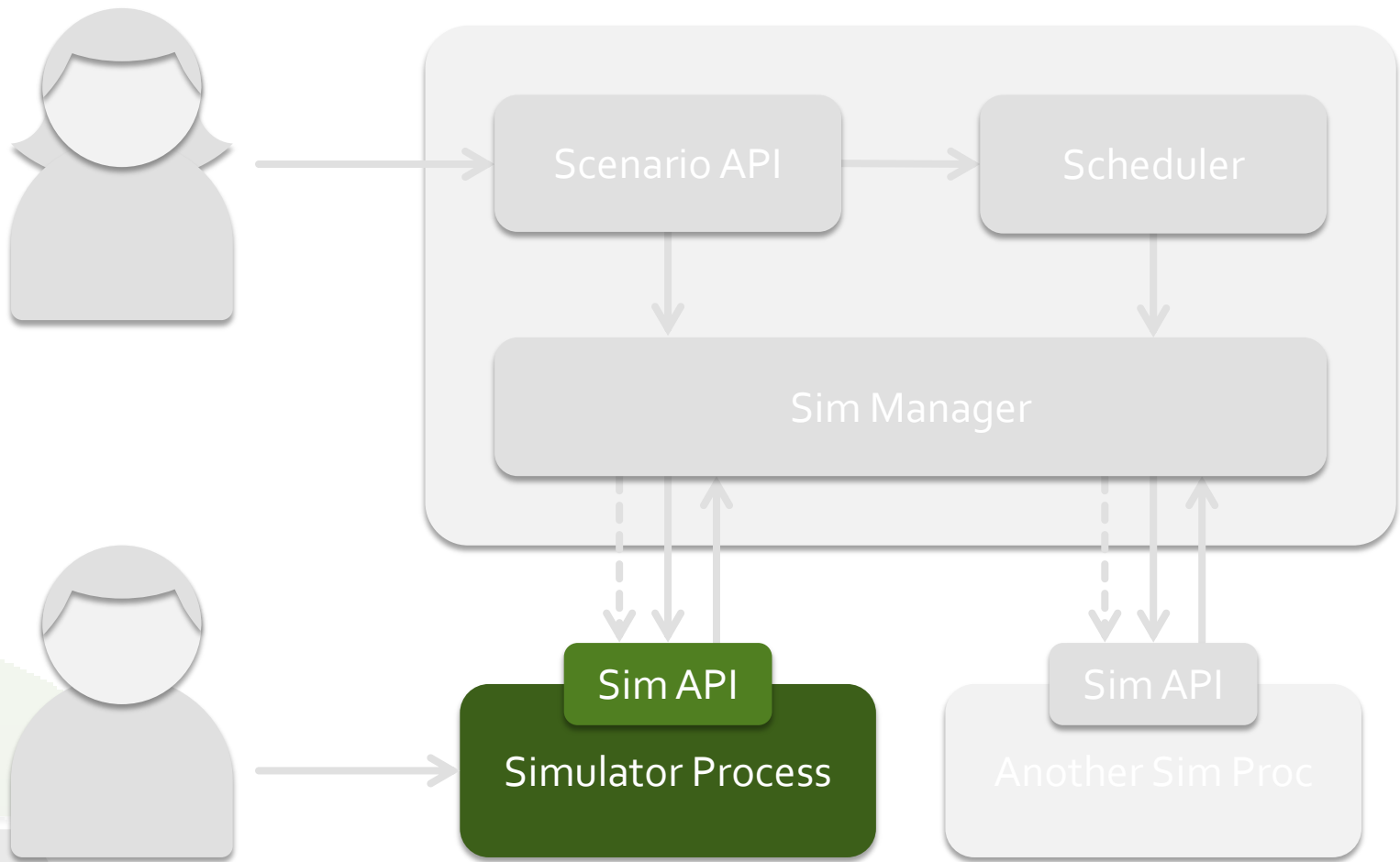
# Co-Simulation/Scenario

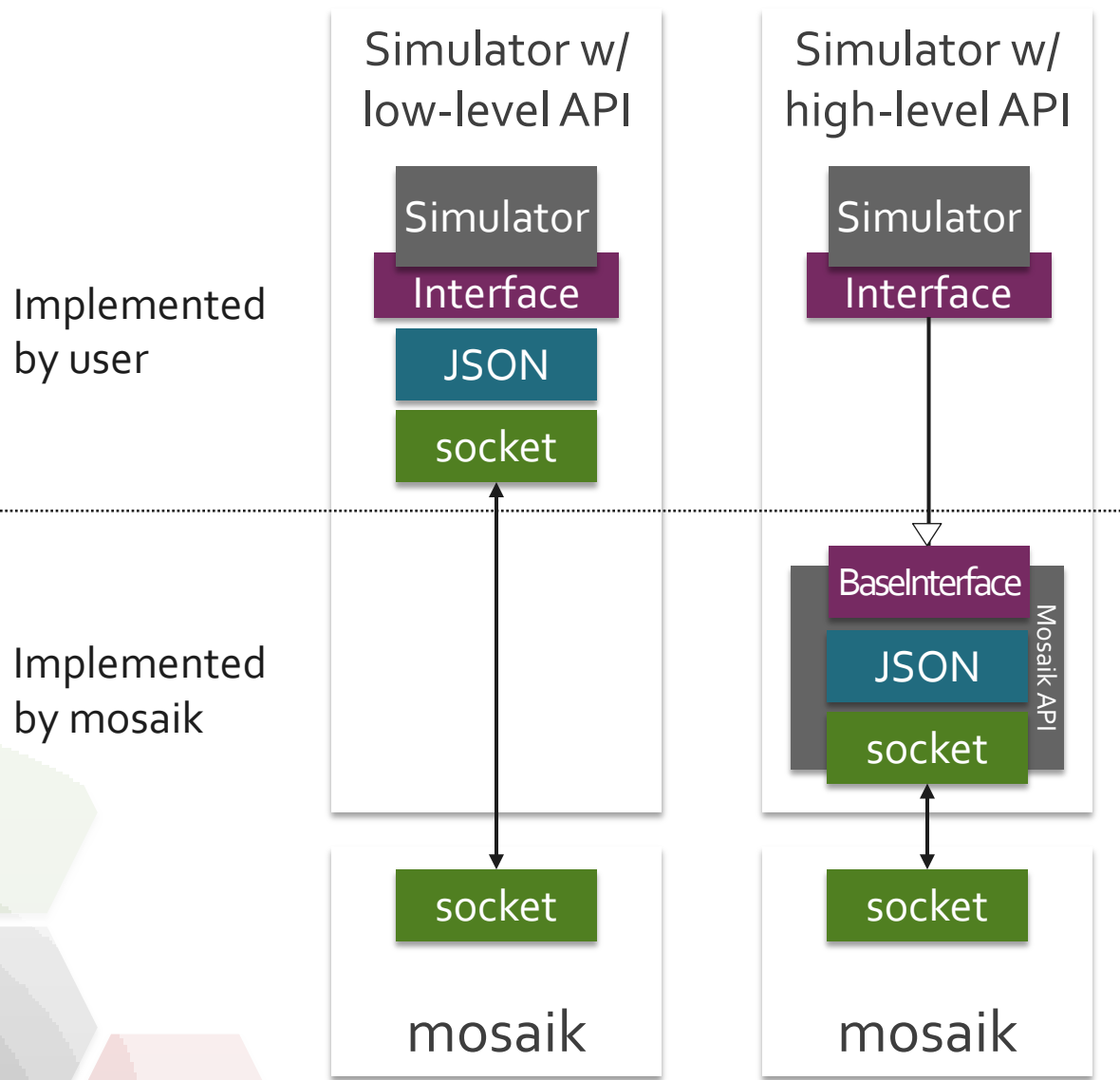
- Co-Simulation:
  - Synchronized data exchange
  - Every simulator provides its “solver”
- Simulation scenario:
  - Numbers and connections of system entities
  - Parameter values, input, runtime given
  - Described in executable file

# Architecture









# API Overview

- API to integrate simulators (and other components: database, visualization, etc.)
- Meta description:
  - Object models provided
  - Parameters
  - Connection attributes

## Example: "HouseSim"

Model: Household

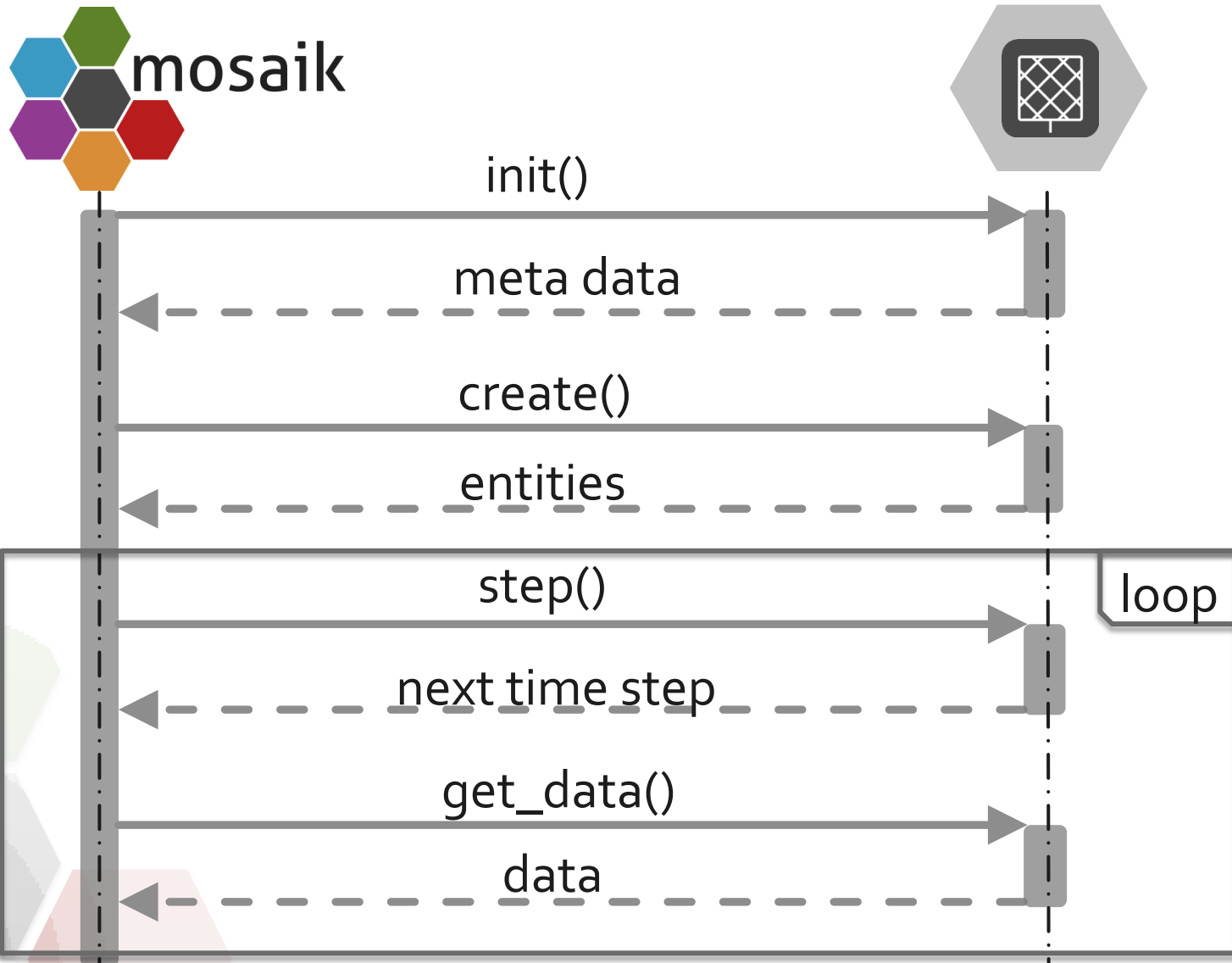
Param: Inhabitant number

Attr: Active Power (sending)

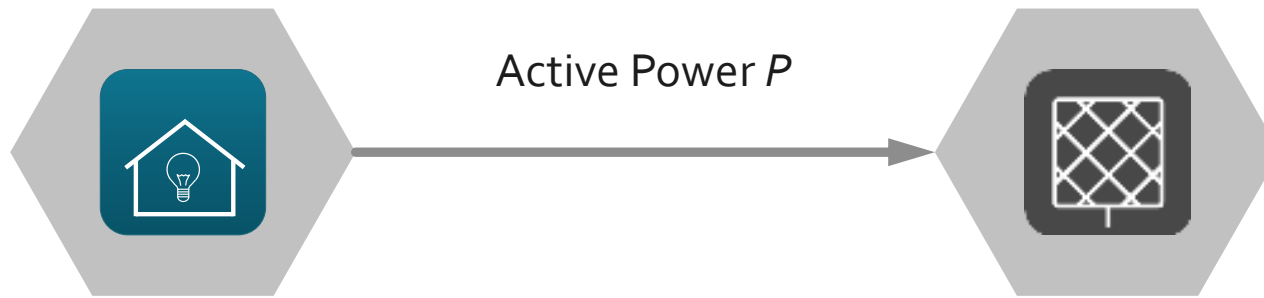
# API Overview

- Four API methods for control:
  - *init()* → start simulator process
  - *create()* → instantiate model entities
  - *step()* → provide input data and advance simulator in time
  - *get\_data()* → obtain output data

# mosaik-API

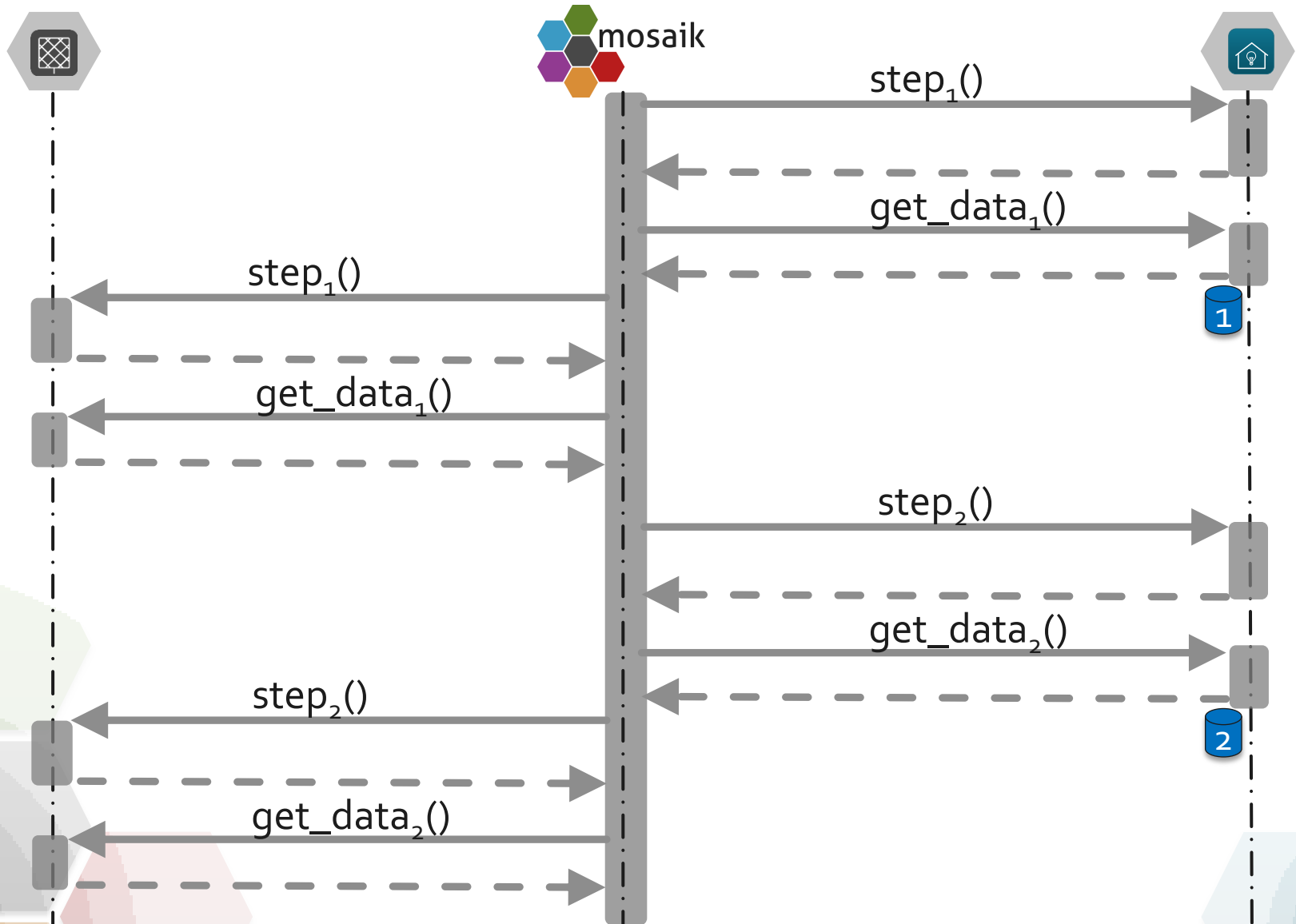


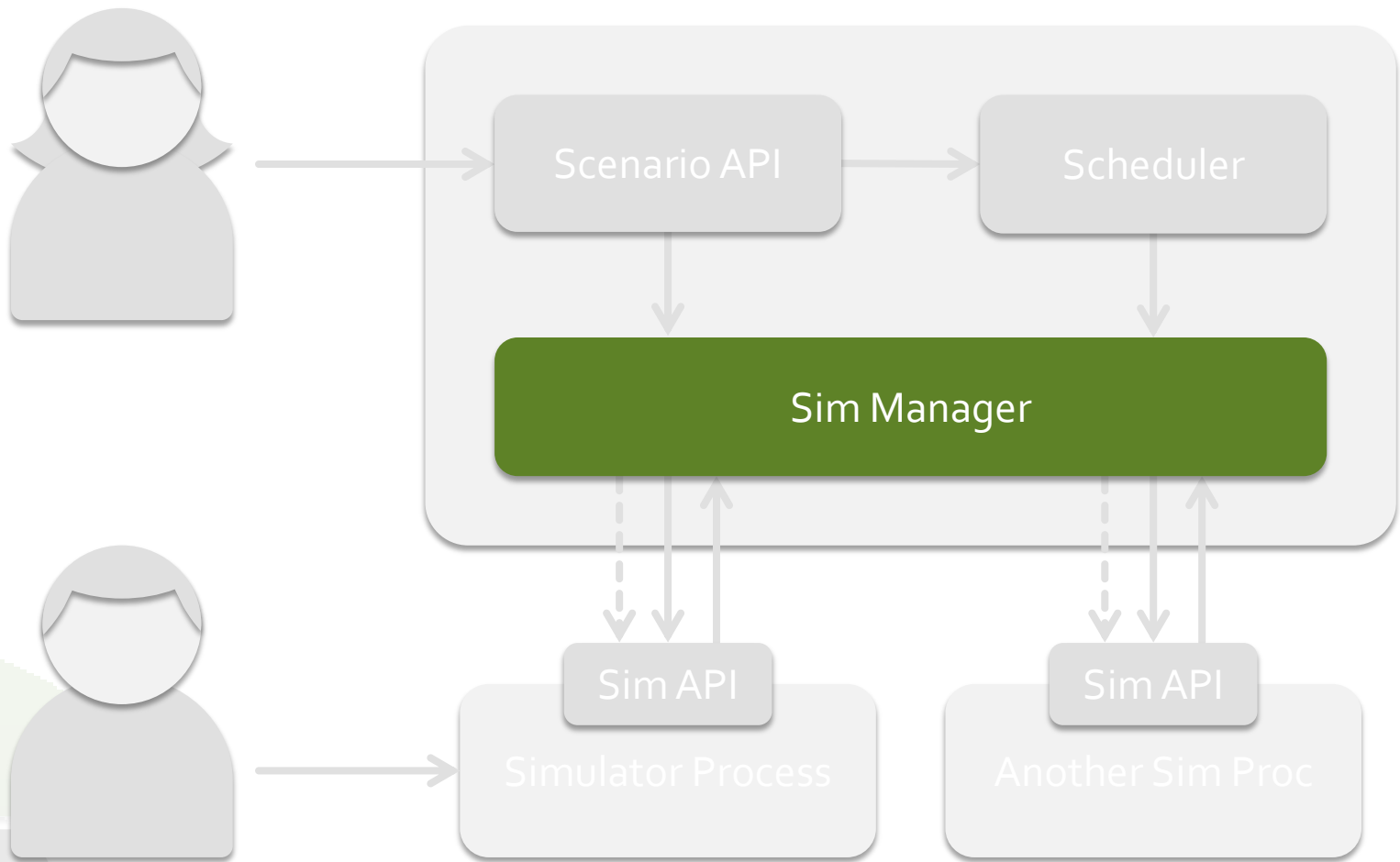
# Simulator Interaction



Simple example, two simulators

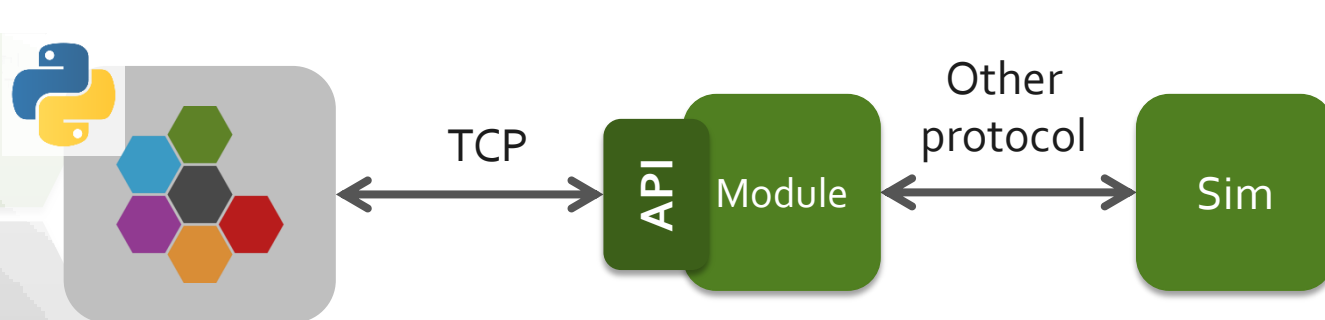
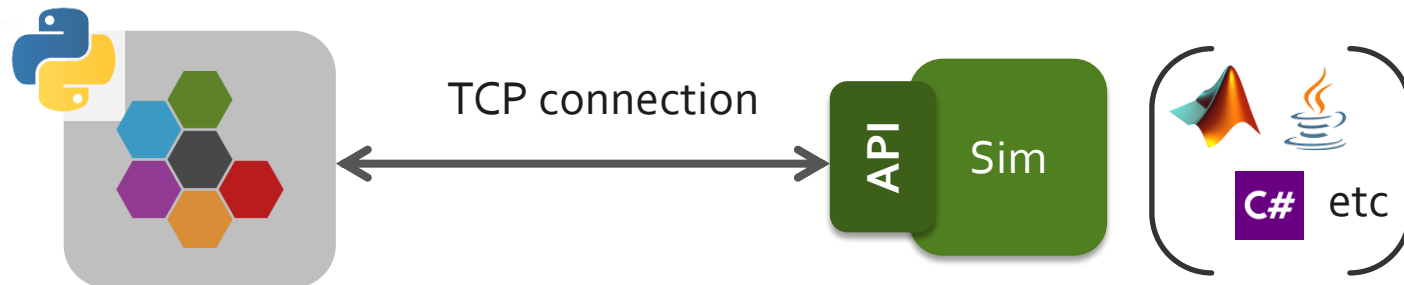
# Example

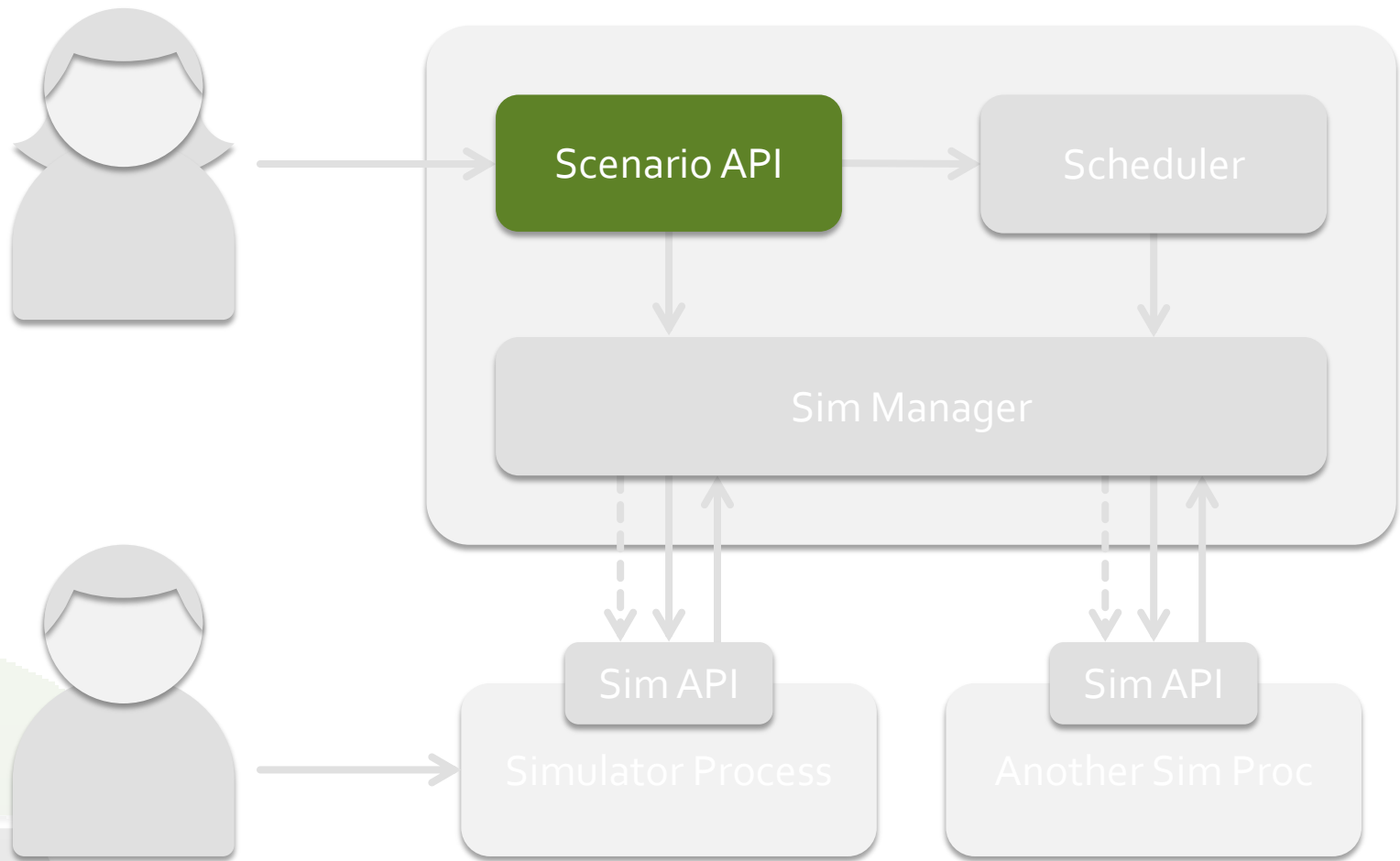




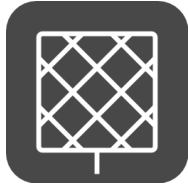


# Management Possibilities



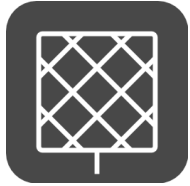


# Scenario Creation

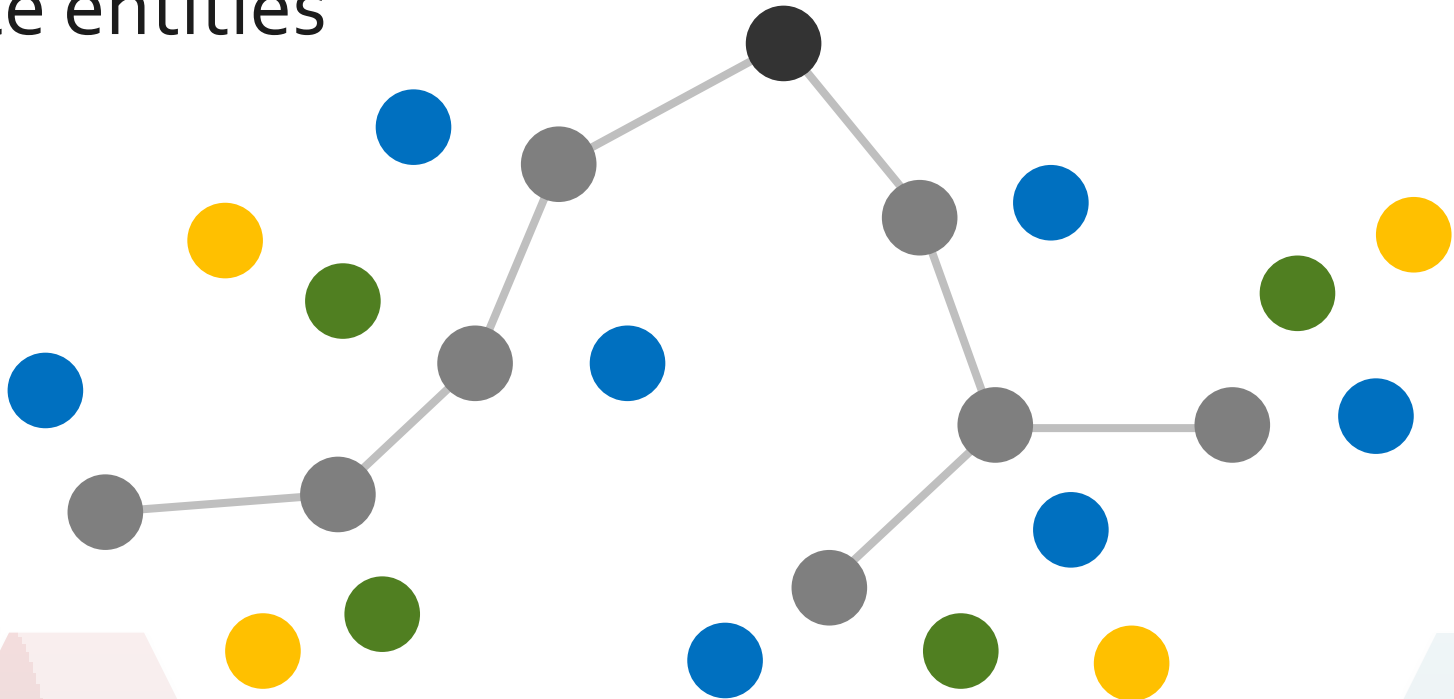


List and initialize simulators

# Scenario Creation



Create entities



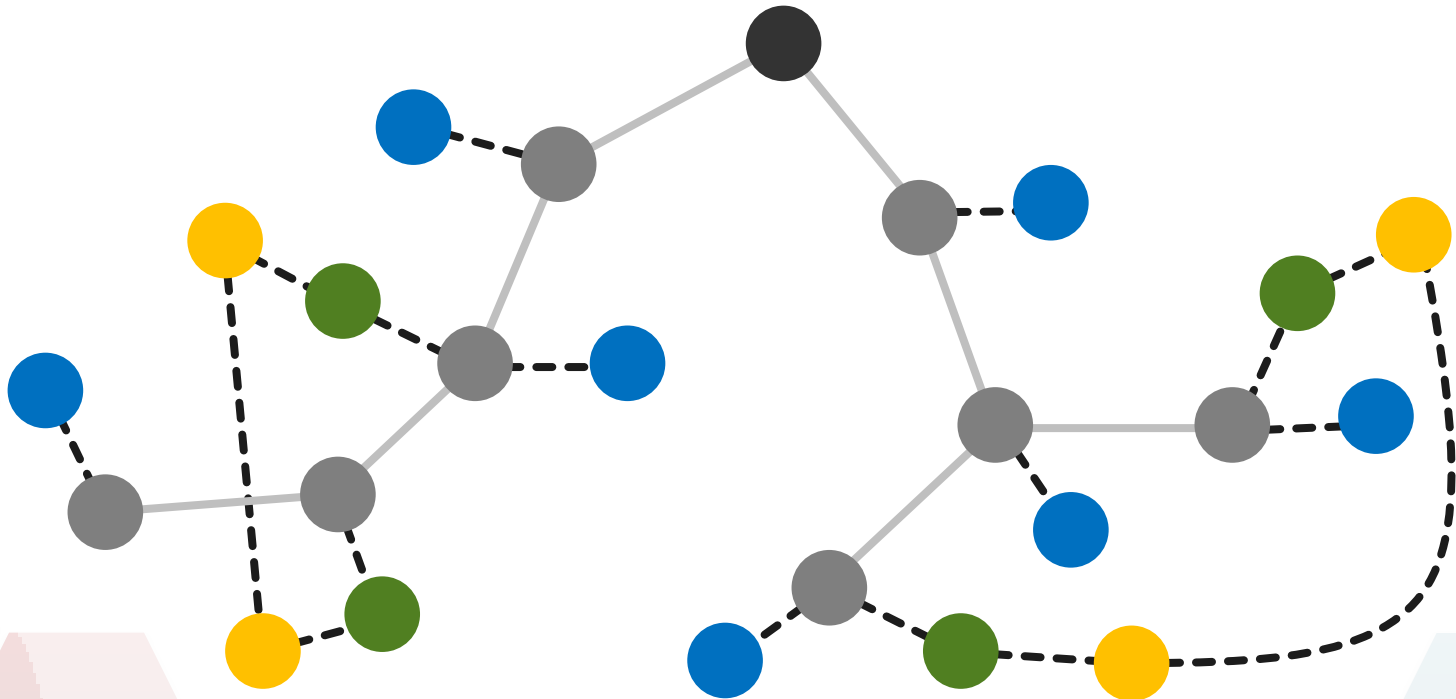
# Scenario Creation



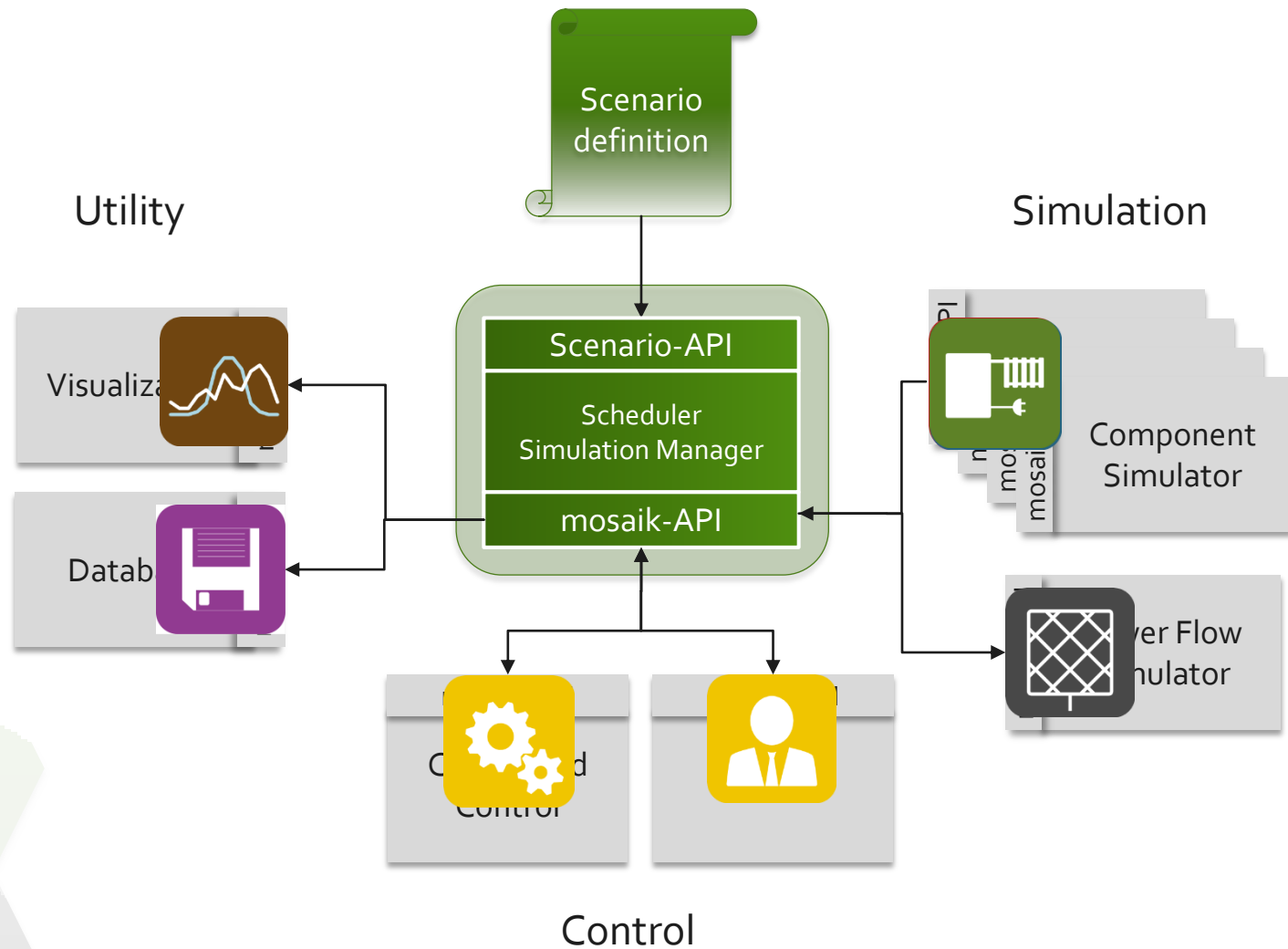
Connections are:

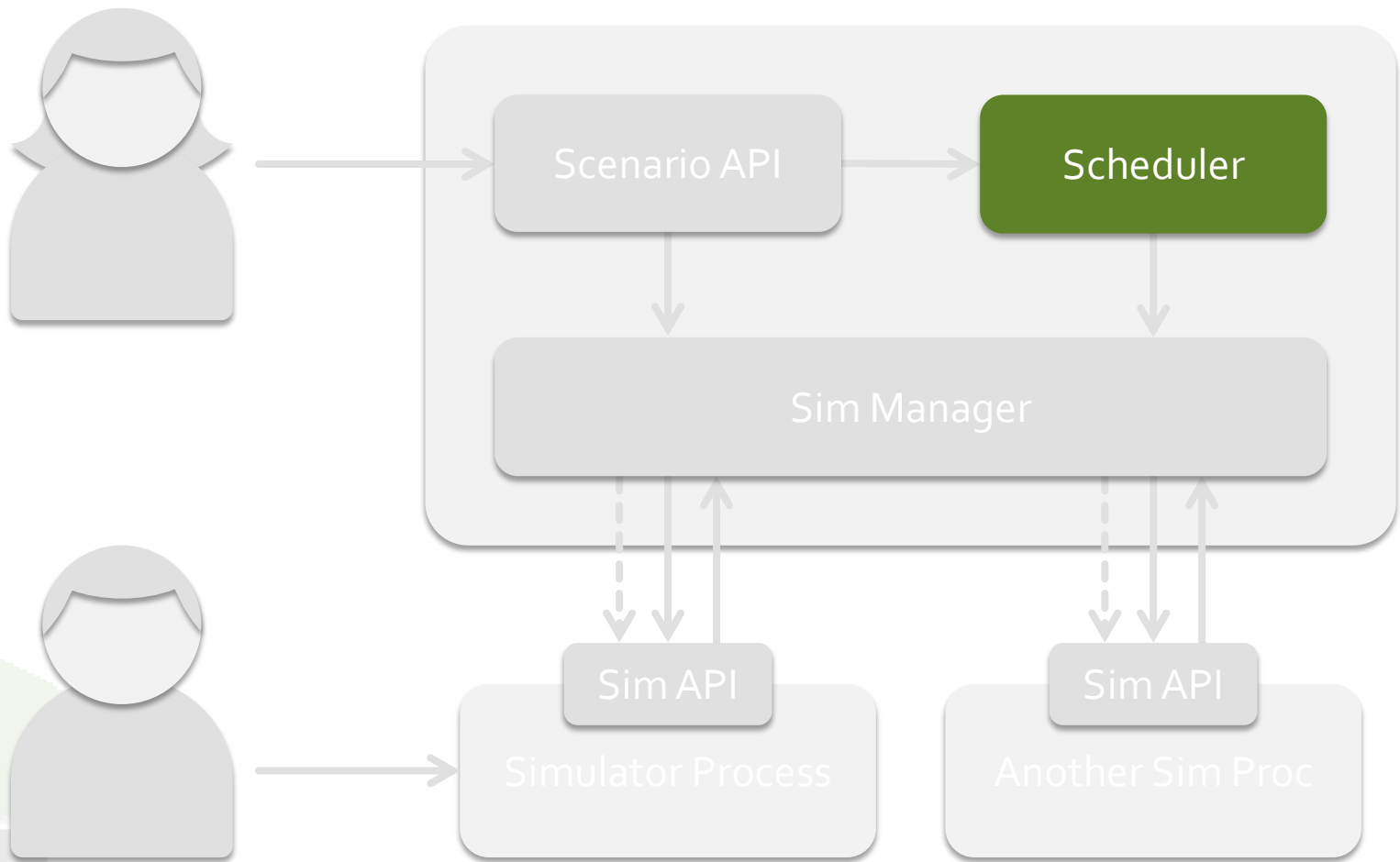
- Rule-based
- Established for complete sets

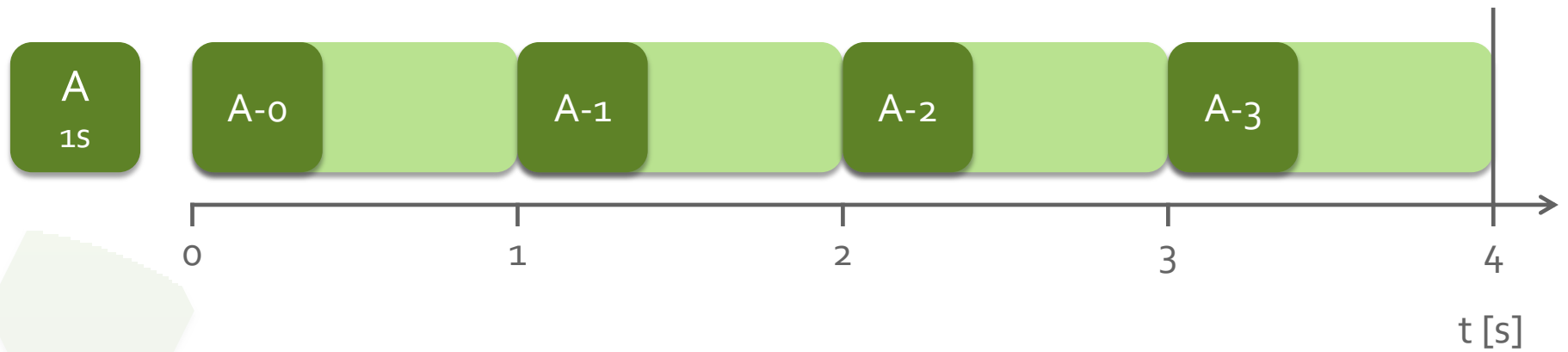
## Connect entities



# Overview

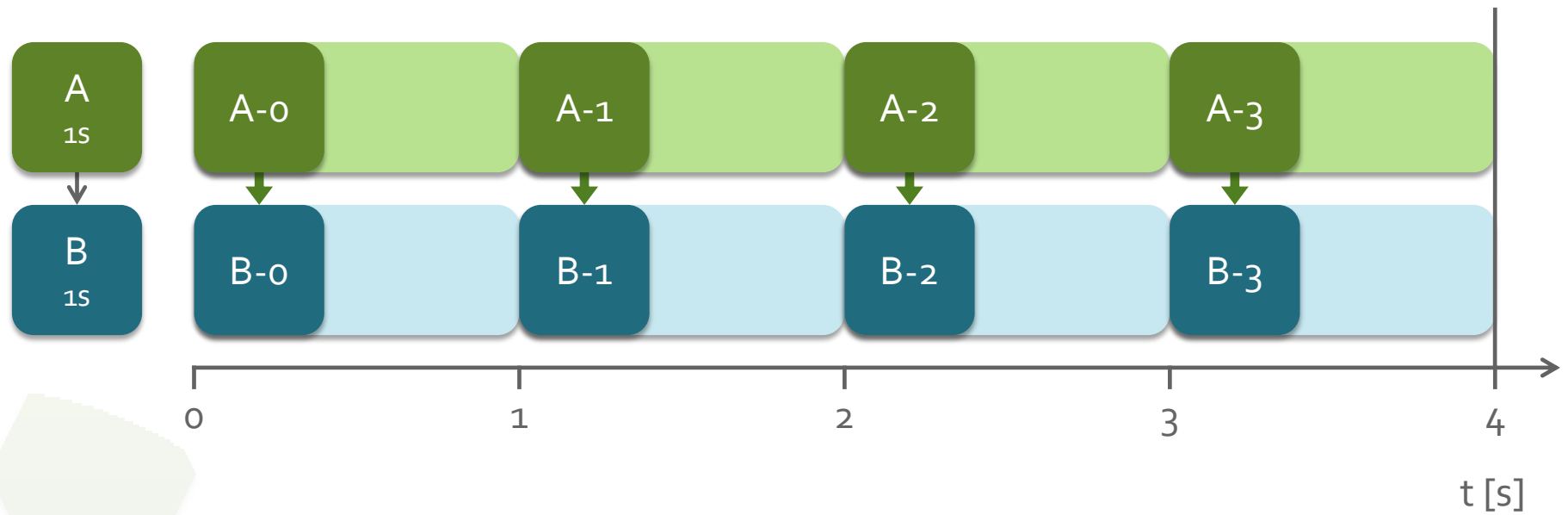




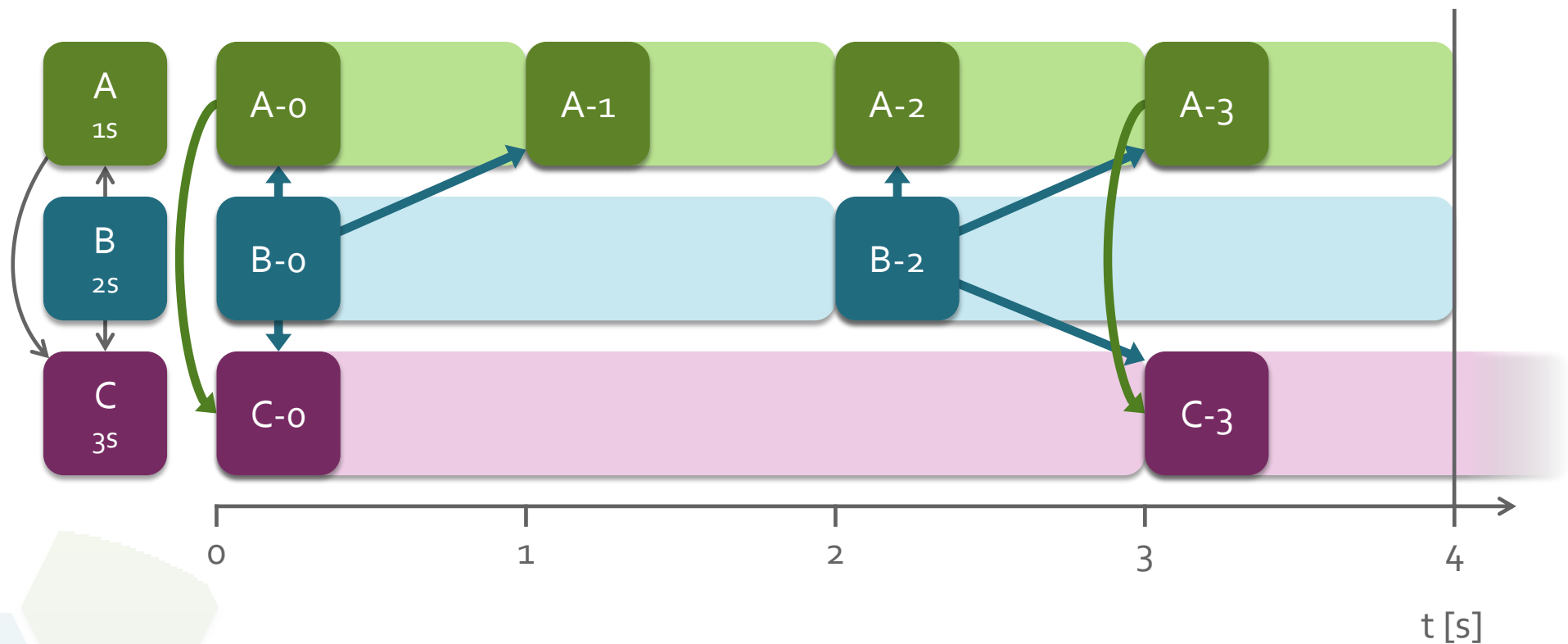


$A.\text{step}(1) \rightarrow 2$

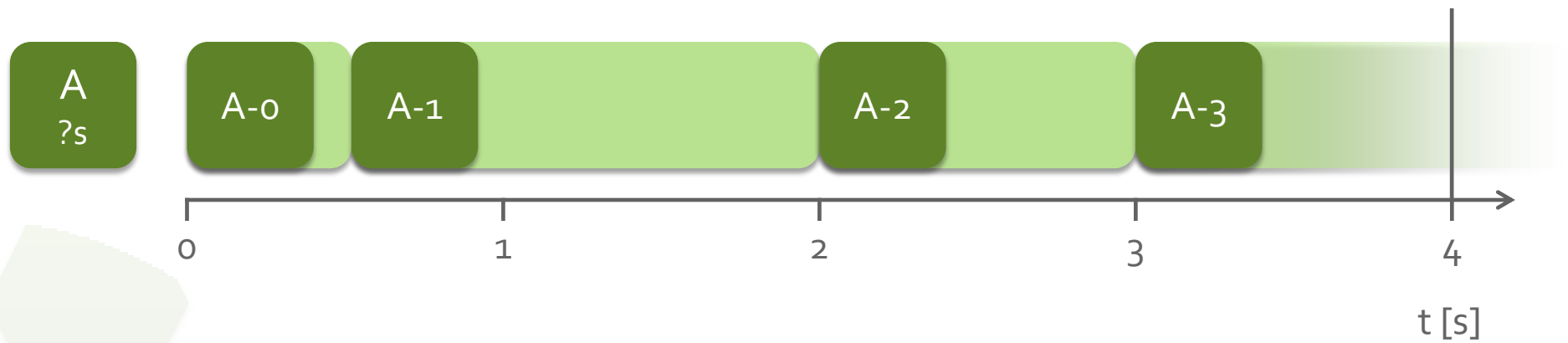




B.step(1)  $\rightarrow$  2



A.step C.step(3)  $\rightarrow$  6 2)  $\rightarrow$  4



$A.\text{step}(0.5) \rightarrow 2$

# Summary of mosaik

- Mosaik is a co-simulation tool
- Main functionalities:
  - Organize data exchange
  - Synchronization
- Main use cases:
  - Create scenario
  - Connect simulators

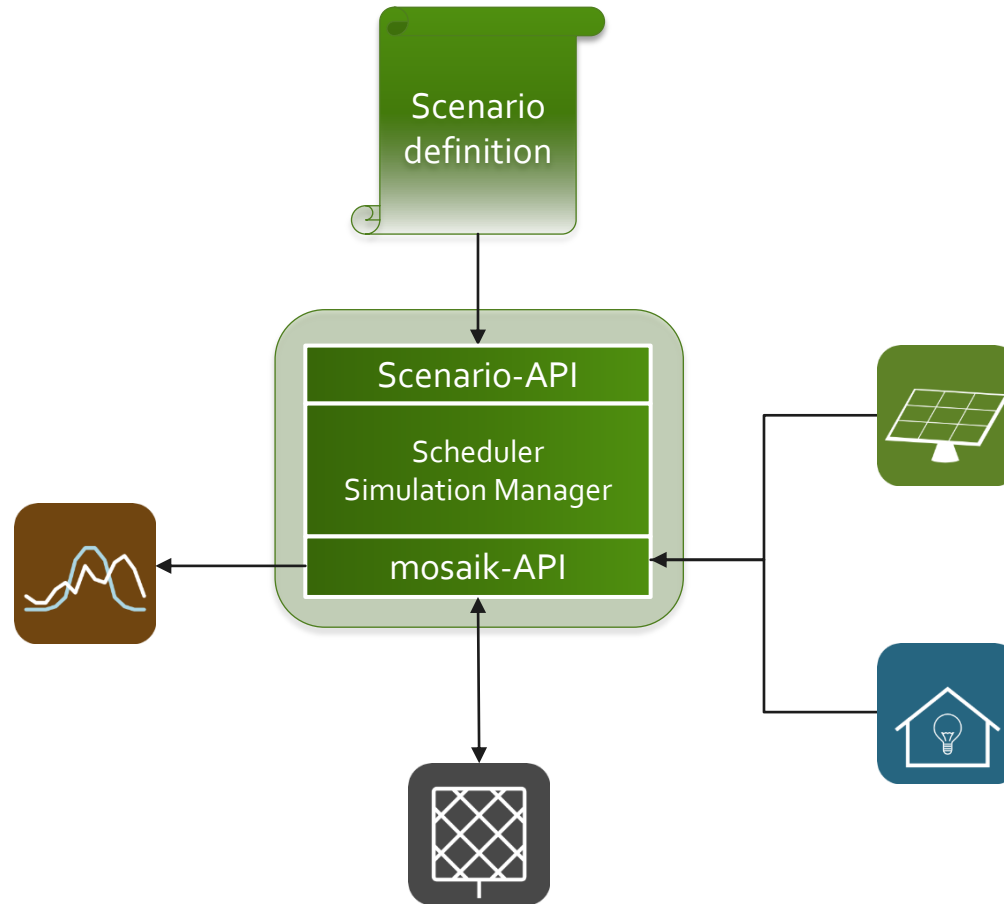
# Mosaik and FMI

Functional Mock-Up Interface	Mosaik
FMI for Co-Simulation	Mosaik-API for simulators
Slave / FMU	Simulator
Master (no part of FMI)	Scheduler
Advantages: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• More complete model description</li><li>• Extensive interface for nuanced control</li></ul>	Advantages: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Interface more easily implemented</li><li>• Scheduling included</li><li>• Flexible scenario creation</li></ul>

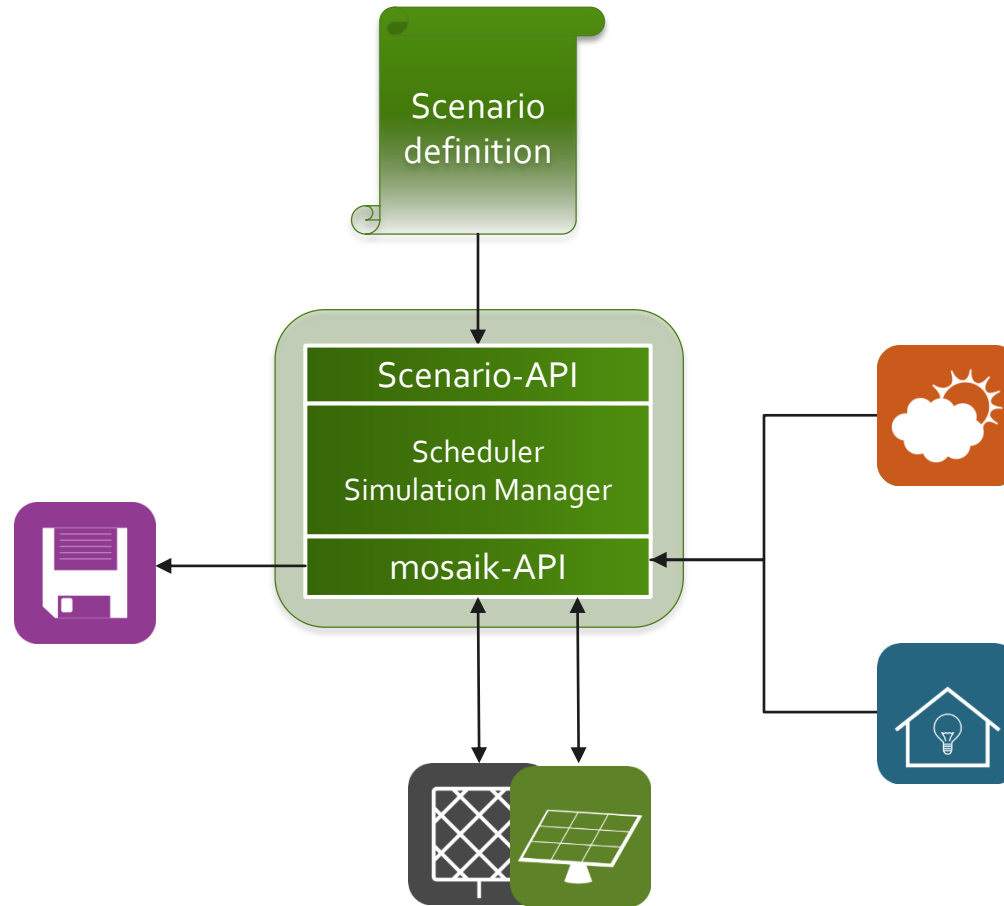
## Conclusion:

- No “either/or”
- Mosaik as possible master for FMI  
(mapping between mosaik-API and FMI)

# Simple Demo Scenario



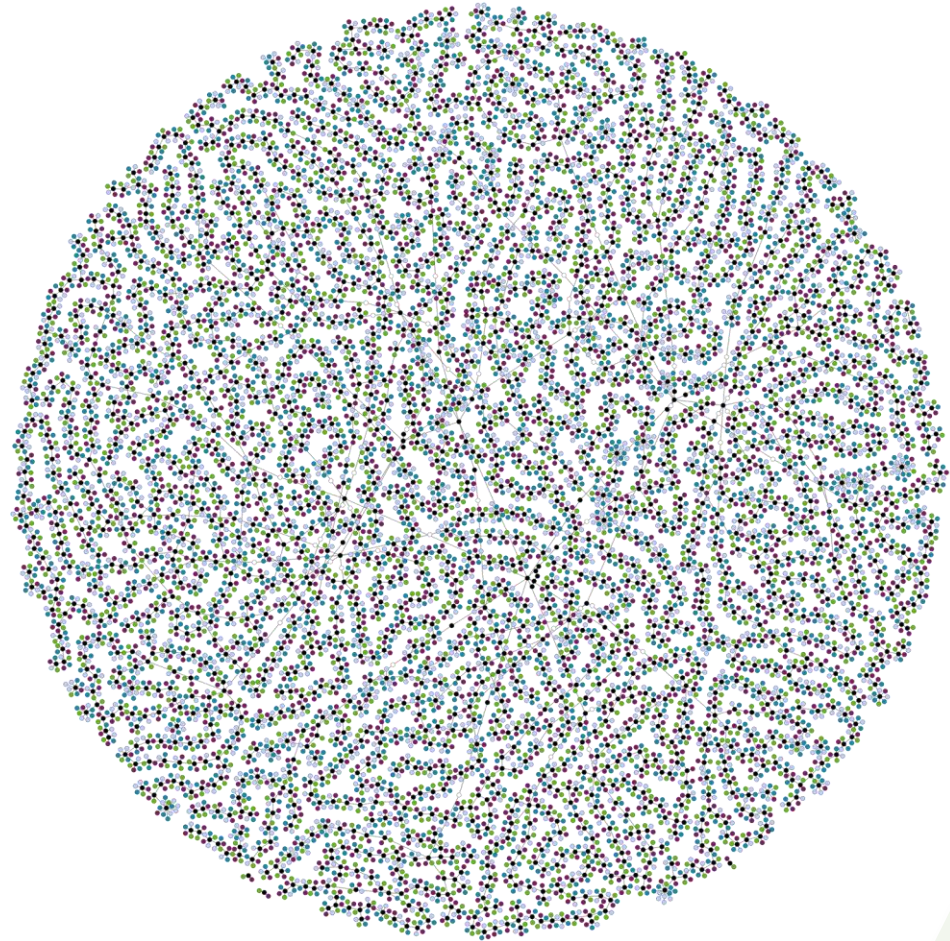
# Simple Demo Scenario (II)



# Application Cases



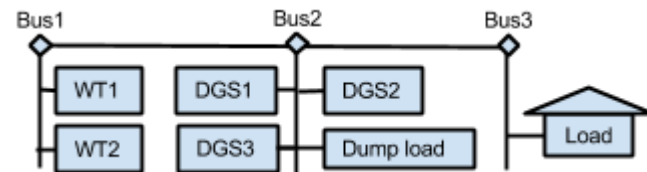
- One MV grid with subordinate LV grids
  - About 8k nodes in total
- Decentral producers, consumers and storage
  - About 55k units in total
- Discrete step size:
  - 1 minute



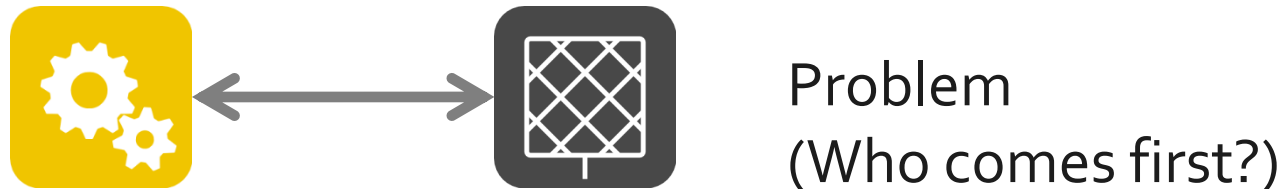
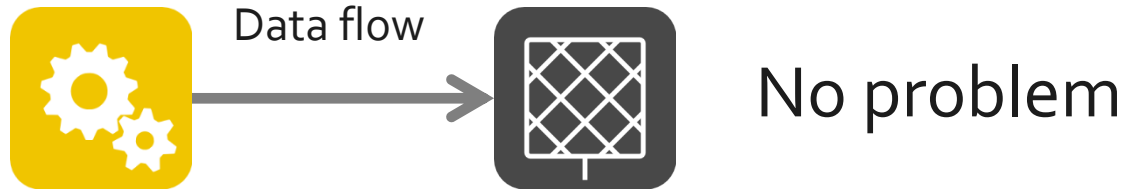


# Application Cases (II)

- Mosaik-IPSYS
- First external use of mosaik (by *DTU*)
- Couple a Java simulation (*IPSYS*) and a Java MAS (*MasSim* and *JadeSim*)
- Relatively small scenario

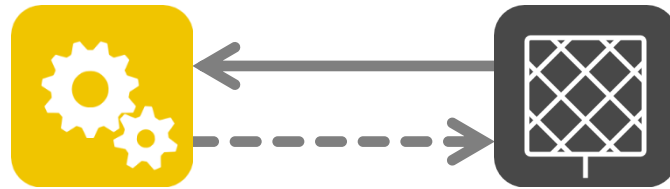


# Cyclic Data Dependencies

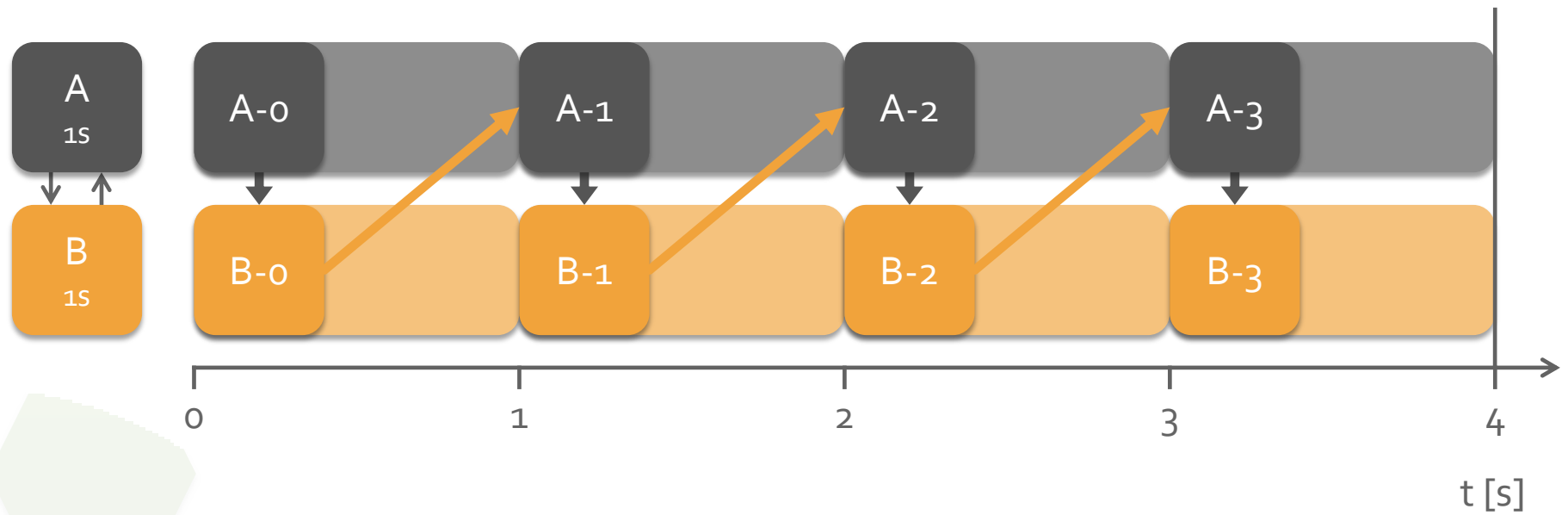


Mosaik solution: *Asynchronous Requests*

# Cyclic Data Dependencies

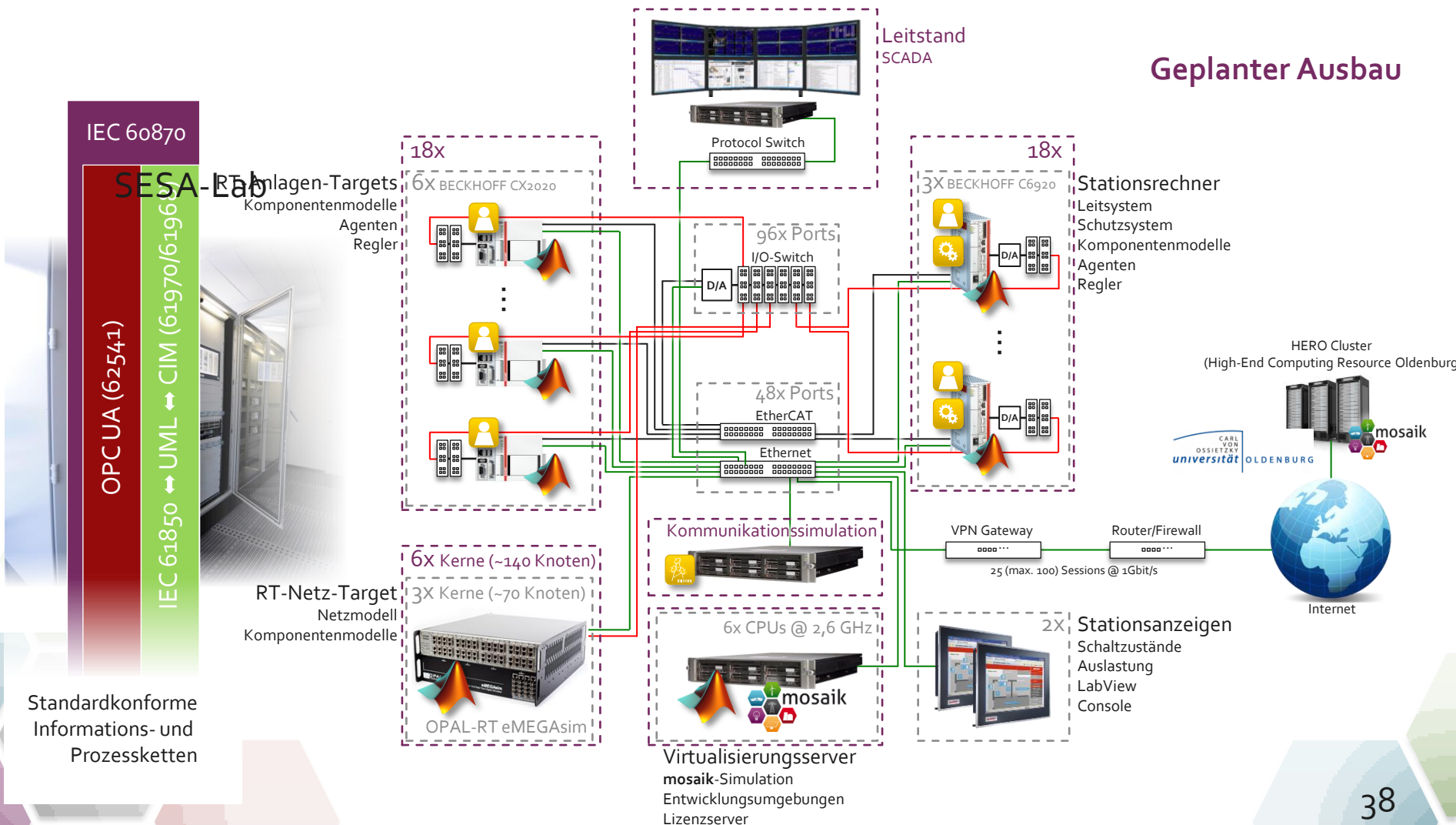


- Establish data connection in one direction
- Include asynchronous request
- Cycle is resolved via a shift in time

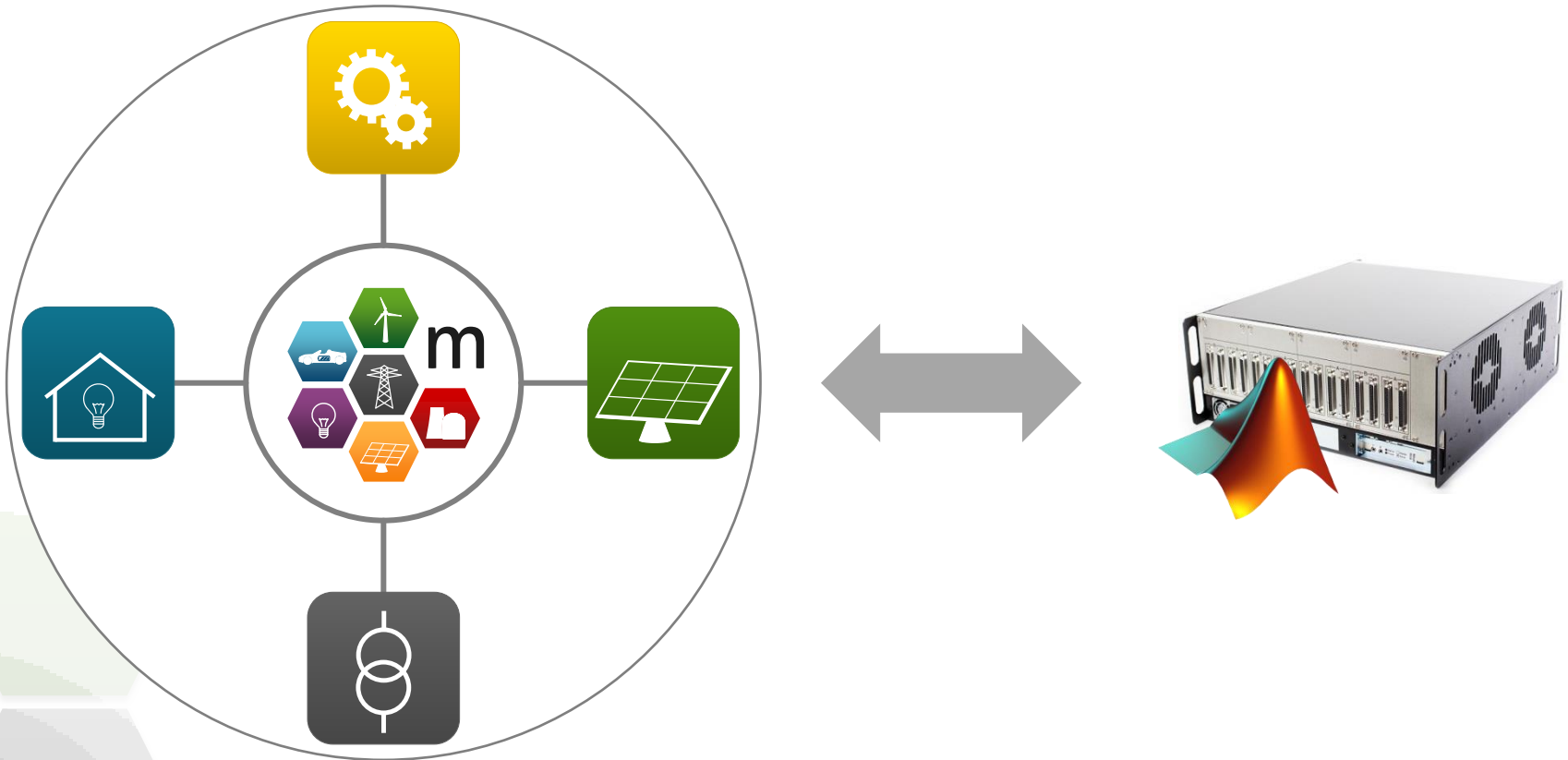


B.step(1)  $\rightarrow$  2

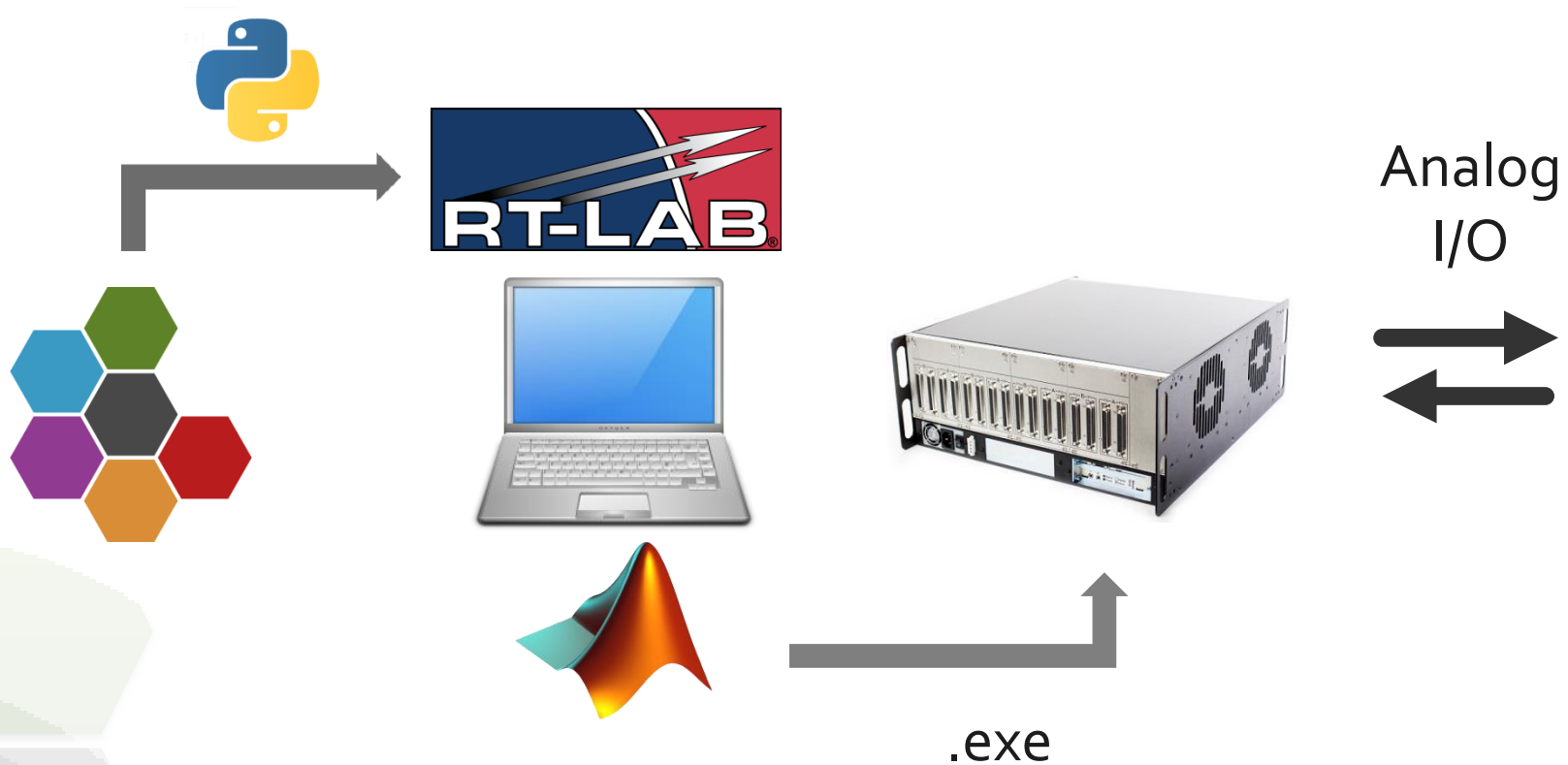
# With mosaik toward HiL

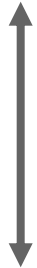
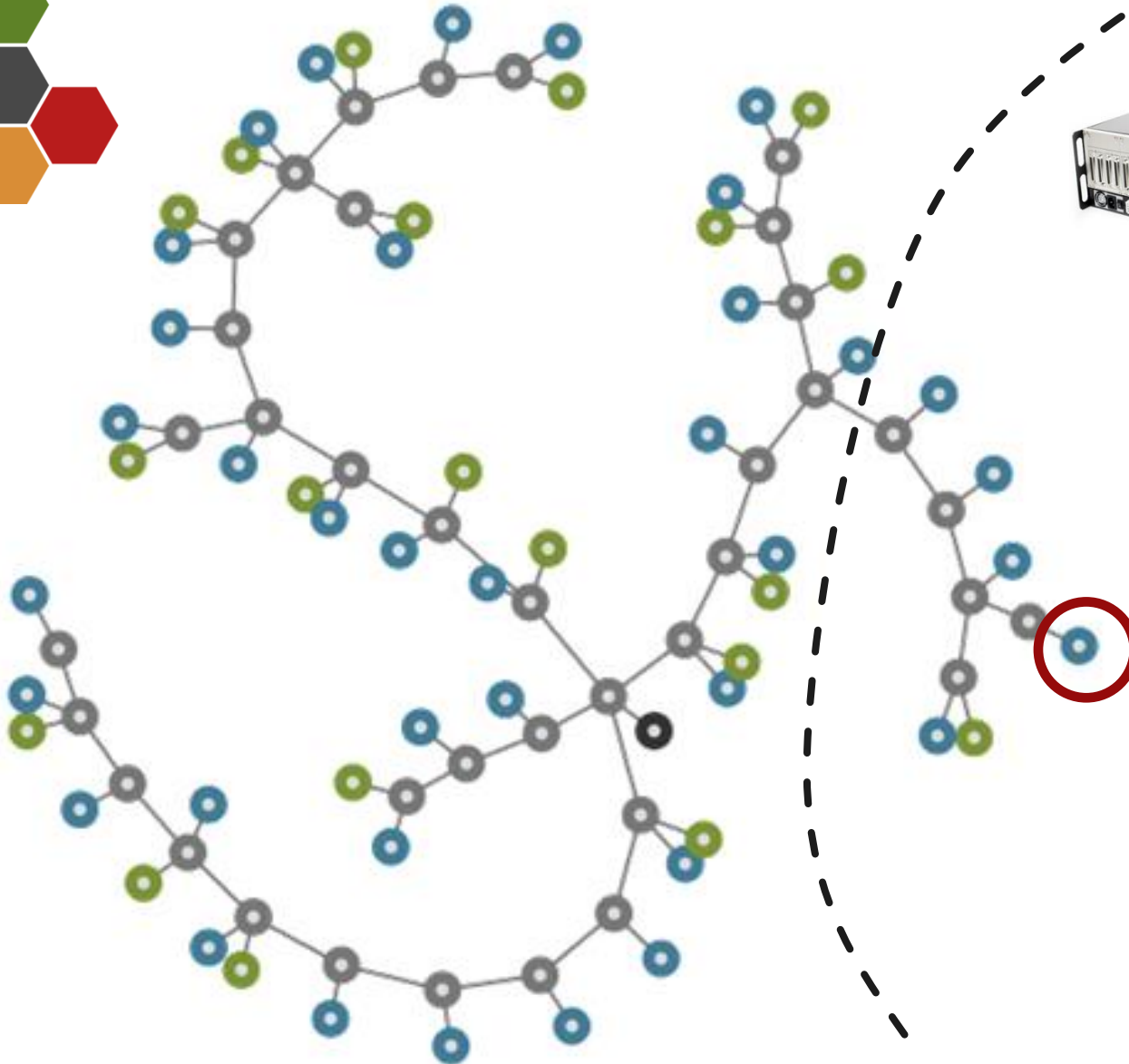


# With mosaik toward HiL



# With mosaik toward HiL









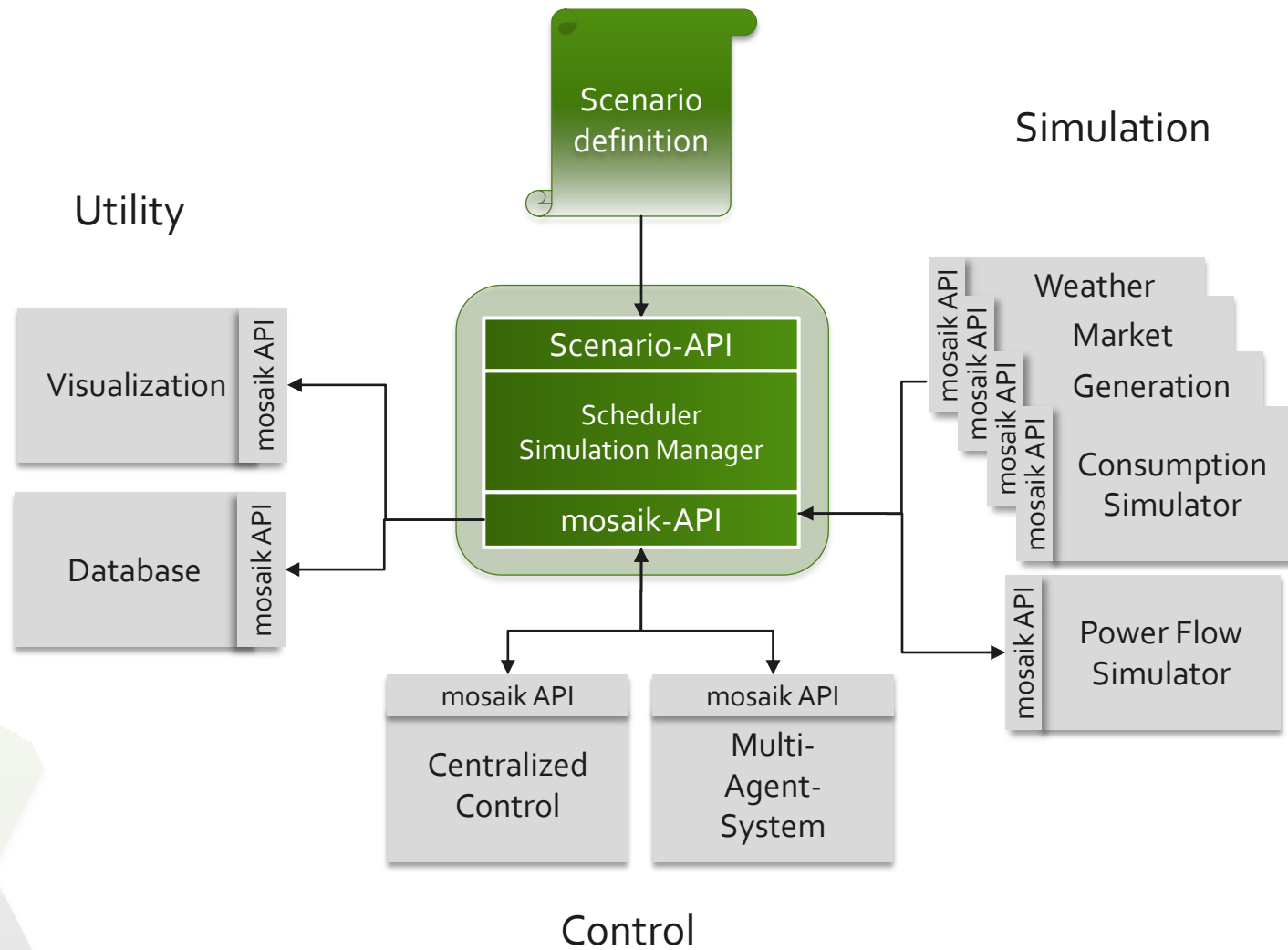
# mosaik

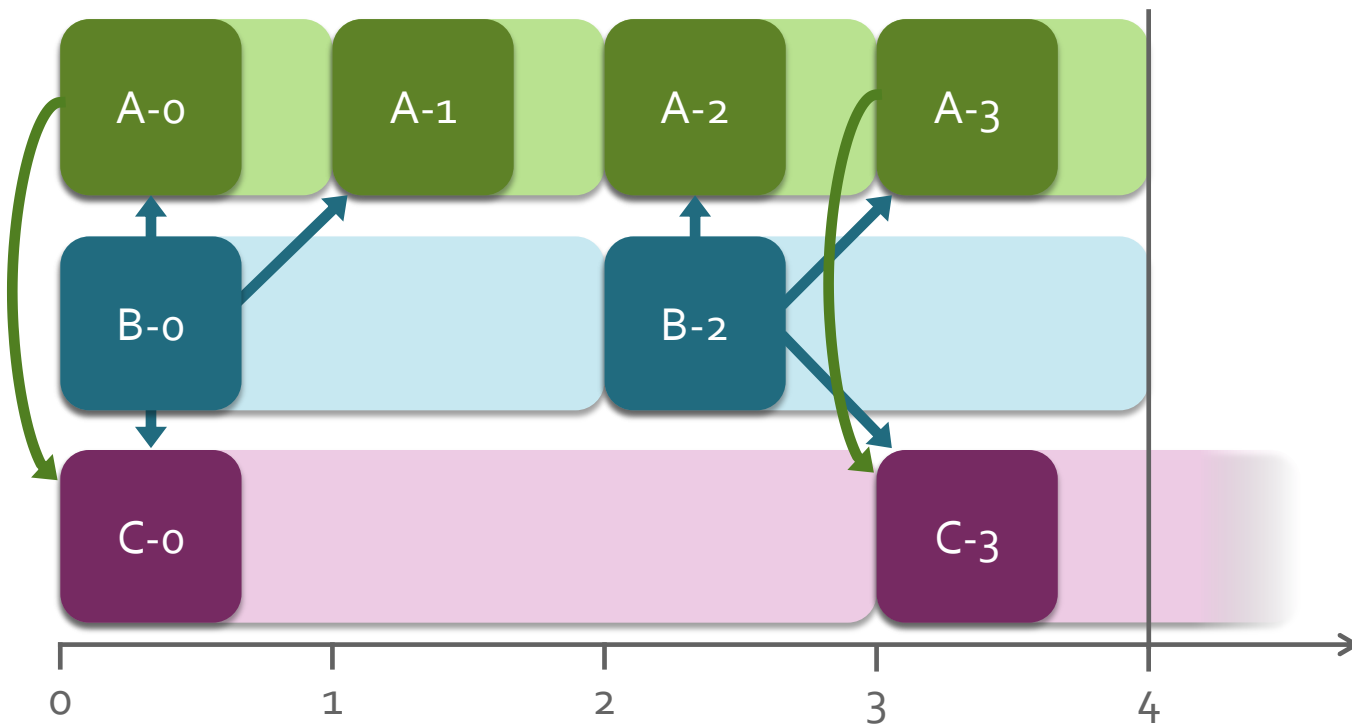
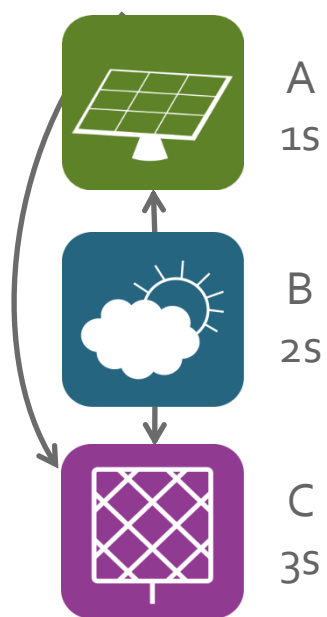
[mosaik.offis.de](http://mosaik.offis.de)

Help: [mosaik-users@lists.offis.de](mailto:mosaik-users@lists.offis.de)

Docs: [mosaik.readthedocs.org](http://mosaik.readthedocs.org)

Code: [bitbucket.org/mosaik](http://bitbucket.org/mosaik)





Implemented  
by User

Provided  
by mosaik

### Simulator with Low-level API

Simulator

Interface

JSON

socket

socket

mosaik

### Simulator with High-level API

Simulator

Interface

BaseInterface

JSON

socket

socket

mosaik

mosaik-api

